PROBLEM:

Each of the following signals may be simplified, and expressed as a single sinusoid of the form: $A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$. For each signal, draw a vector diagram of the complex amplitudes (phasors), and use vector addition to <u>estimate</u> the amplitude *A* and phase ϕ of the sinusoid. Then use your calculator or MATLAB and the phasor addition theorem to find the exact values for *A* and ϕ .

(a)
$$x_a(t) = 2\cos(400\pi t + 3\pi/4) + \sqrt{2}\cos(400\pi t)$$

(b)
$$x_b(t) = 4\cos(20\pi t + 7\pi) + 5.5\cos(20\pi t - 2.5\pi) + 6\cos(20\pi t + \pi/4)$$

(c)
$$x_c(t) = 100\cos(120\pi t - \pi/6) + 100\cos(120\pi t - 5\pi/6) + 100\cos(120\pi t + \pi/2)$$