PROBLEM:

Determine the z-transforms of the following. Express your answer as the ratio of polynomials in z^{-1} by placing all terms over a common denominator.

(a)
$$x_a[n] = \delta[n] - (-0.8)^n u[n].$$

(b)
$$x_b[n] = 2(\frac{1}{2})^n u[n] + 2(-\frac{1}{2})^n u[n].$$

(c)
$$x_b[n] = \delta[n-1] + u[n].$$